

**DR. JENS-PETER HANSSEN**  
*Curriculum Vitae*

**BIOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION**

**PERSONAL**

-Name	-Home address	-University address
Jens-Peter Hanssen	10 Mount Royal Ave Toronto, ON, M6H1K4	4 Bancroft Ave, Toronto, ON, M5S 1C1
	Home Phone: 416-888-8891	Office phone: 416-978-3143

**DEGREES**

<u>Degree:</u>	<u>Year:</u>	<u>Institution:</u>
- D.Phil., Modern History	2001	Oxford University
Title of D.Phil. Thesis: “ <i>The Effect of Ottoman Rule on Fin de Siècle Beirut; The Province of Beirut, 1888-1914.</i> ” Supervisor: Dr. E.L. Rogan; External Examiner: Prof. Robert Ilbert (Aix-Marseille), recommended for publication with Clarendon Press, OUP.		
- M.Phil., Oriental Studies	1995	Oxford University
- B.A., Arabic & Islamic Studies	1993	Durham University
(1. class honours with distinction in spoken Arabic)		

Studies:

- Socrates pre-doctoral fellow	2000	La Maison Méditerranéenne des Sciences de l’Homme. Director: Dr. Randi Deguilhem
- Research Associate	1997-99	Center for Behavioral Research, American University of Beirut. Director: Prof. Samir Khalaf
- Stipendiat	1998-99	Deutsches Orient Institut, Beirut
- Pre-doctoral Associate	1996	Deutsches Orient Institut, Istanbul. Director: Prof. Angelika Neuwirth
- Turkish Language Student	1995, 1996	TÖMER Institute, Istanbul, advanced intermediary level
- Visiting researcher	1996	IREMAM, Aix-en-Provence
- Arabic Language Student	1990-91	TAFL- <i>Kulliyat al-Adab</i> , University of Alexandria. Director: Dr. Adrian Gully
- Arabic Language Student	1990	Ma’had Bourghiba, Tunis
- First-Year Student	1989-90	Universität Tübingen, Introductory Arabic with Prof. Manfred Ullmann

**EMPLOYMENT**

*Associate Professor* (July 2010-present)

- Dpts. of Historical Studies-University of Toronto, Mississauga Campus (UTM); History, and Near & Middle Eastern Civilizations (NMC) - St. George Campus.
- *Assistant Professor* (Tenure Track, July 2005-June 2010)  
Appointments: Dpts. of Historical Studies, UTM; History, NMC
- *Assistant Professor* (5-year appointment, July 2002-July 2005)  
Dpts. of History and NMC

- Thyssen Foundation Teaching Fellow, Zentrum für gewerkschaftsbezogene Nahostforschung, Erlangen University (2001-02)

### **LANGUAGE SKILLS**

- German and English (Fluent); Arabic and French (Advanced); Turkish/Ottoman and Spanish (Intermediate).

### **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS AND ACTIVITIES**

#### **Advisory Board Member:**

- Sijal School of Arabic Language and Culture (<http://sijal.org/people#MQ>)
- Jarislowsky Chair of in the Modern History of the Middle East and North-West Africa, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg

#### **Professional Membership:**

- Middle East Studies Association (MESA) of North America

#### **Shortlisted:**

- Director, Orient Institut Beirut der Max Weber Stiftung (*secundo loco*, 2016)
- Iraq Chair of Arab and Islamic Studies, Edinburgh University (2015)

#### **Professional Activities:**

- Editorial Advisor for a prospective new CUP book series on the history, politics and society of cities in the Middle East.
- *International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*, Editorial Board (2013-2014).
- MESA Committee for Academic Freedom, board member (2008-2014).
- Nominating Committee for MESA president and board members, 2009.
- *MIT-EJMES*, Book Review Editor (2002-04), Editorial Board (2004-2009).

### **SUPERVISION**

#### **Postdoctoral Fellows**

- Amal Ghazal (Ph.D. Edmonton), SSHRC postdoctoral fellow at History and NMC, 2004-05. Acknowledged in her *Islamic Reform and Arab Nationalism: expanding the Crescent from the Mediterranean to the Indian Ocean, 1880-1930* (Routledge, 2010).
- Jonathan Gribetz (Ph.D. Columbia), Acknowledged in his *Defining Neighbors: Race, Religion and the Early Zionist-Arab Encounter* (Princeton, 2013).

#### **Doctoral Supervision Completed:**

- Noa Shaindlinger, “Remembering Pasts, Imagining Futures: The Politics of Hope in Palestine” (September 2008-2016 – SSHRC & OGS grants), members: Amira Mittermaier, Ato Quayson, Alejandro Paz, Julie Peteet (external)
- Hicham Safieddine (NMC), “Economic Sovereignty and the Fetters of Finance: The Making of Lebanon’s Central Bank” (September 2008-2015 – SSHRC & OGS grants), Committee members: Paul Kingston, James Reilly, Mohammad Tavakoli, Roger Owen (external)

#### **Doctoral Committees Served**

- Mehmet Kuru (History), “Izmir hits the Market at a Closing Time: Mediterranean Trade in the 17th century Through the Formation of a Port-City” (Natalie Rothman). Defended: April 2017
- Oscar Jarzmik (NMC 2011), “Prelude to Revolt: East Jerusalem between Occupation and Uprising” (supervisor: James Reilly). Defended: Sept. 2017
- Mai Taha (Law), “From the League of Nations to the International Labour Organization: law, labor and nationalism in the inter-war Arab ‘Near East’” (supervisor: Karen Knop). Defended: March 2015
- Brandon King (History), “US Foreign Policy in Iraq under Eisenhower” (supervisor: Ron Pruessen). Defended: Dec. 2013.
- Judith Laffan (School of History, Philosophy, Religion and Classics, University of Queensland, Australia), “Negotiating Empires: British Dragomans and Changing Identity in the 19th-Century Levant”. Defended: May 2011.
- Sargon Donabed (NMC), “The Assyrians of Iraq 1950-2003: Ethno-Religious and Cultural Assimilation, Devastation, and Displacement.” Defended: December 2009. [Publication: *Reforging a Forgotten History: Iraq and the Assyrians in the 20th Century*, Edinburgh U Press, 2015].
- Awad Halabi (NMC), “The Transformation of the Nabi Musa Festival in Palestine from Local to National Identity: The Ottoman to the British Mandate Periods.” Defended: December 2006.
- Ryan Gingeras (History), “Notorious Subjects, Invisible Citizens: Revolution, Ethnicity and Islam in Western Anatolia, 1913-1938.” Defended: September 2006. [Publication: *Sorrowful Shores: Violence, Ethnicity, and the End of the Ottoman Empire 1912-1923* (Oxford Studies in Modern European History, 2011)].

### **Current Doctoral Students**

- Susan Benson-Sökmen, “Legacies of Armed Struggle in Kurdistan: History, Martyrdom, and Feminism from the Margins of the Non-State Nation,” (September 2009-)
- Ian Costa, “German Jewish Echoes in Arab Thought” (2015-)
- Samar Abdelgalil, “The History of Childhood in 19<sup>th</sup>-century Egypt and Algeria” (2015-)
- Dina Fergani, “Global Egypt: Dissident Aesthetics in the Age of Decolonization (1948-1978)” (2015-)

### **Current Committee Member**

- Jamila Ghaddar (Information Studies, 2015-), “The Politics of Archiving in Lebanon” (supervisor: Nadia Caidi)
- Kyle Gamble (NMC 2015-), “Wartime and Postwar Lebanese Novels” (Jeannie Miller)
- Dustin Harris (History 2012-), “Housing Algerians: Imperial Legacies in Postcolonial France” (Eric Jennings)
- Nimrod Lin (History 2012-), “Strength in Numbers: the Making of a Jewish Majority in Mandatory Palestine 1917-1948” (Derek Penslar)

### **FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS**

- SSHRC Insight Grant – four years of funding for “German-Jewish Echoes in 20<sup>th</sup>-Century Arab Thought,” 2014-18 (Can. \$93,500)
- Princeton Institute for International and Regional Studies, conference grant, 2012 (US\$15,000)

- David A. Gardner '69 Magic Project of the Humanities Council, Princeton, 2012 (US\$20,000)
- Graduate Expansion Fund, Mississauga Campus, 2012-13 (Can. \$1,500)
- Connaught New Staff Matching Grant, University of Toronto, 2008-10: *Self-fashioning Arabs: Political Culture, Aesthetics and the Quest for Modernity during the Arab Renaissance, 1840-1920* (Can. \$9,935).
- 12-months fellowship in the Research Cluster "Cultural Foundations of Integration" at the Institute of Advanced Studies, University of Konstanz, Germany, Oct 2009-Jul 2010 (declined)
- SSHRC Aid to Research Workshop Grant, 2005: Notes from the Field: Canadian Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies after 9/11" (Can \$30,000).
- Thyssen Foundation postdoctoral project: "Visions of a New Social Order; Sociological Dimensions of Arab Thought in the Nineteenth Century" (2001-03), Univ. of Erlangen. D-Mark 230,000.
- Research grant from the German Scientific Council (DFG) for a three-year, multi-disciplinary research project, *The Quarter Zokak Al-Blat in Beirut; History, Structure and Change of a Peripheral District*; principle investigator: Prof. A. Neuwirth, Free University of Berlin. Eight co-investigators. (2002-04). Research funding: Euro 200,000.
- Socrates pre-doctoral fellow, La Maison Méditerranéenne des Sciences de l'Homme (Oxford-University of Aix/Marseille exchange) Jan-March 2001.
- DFG Grant for five-day conference on *Arab Provincial Capitals in the late Ottoman Empire*: at the German Orient Institute, Beirut,: DM 35,000.
- Socrates doctoral fellow, La Maison Méditerranéenne des Sciences de l'Homme (Oxford-University of Aix/Marseille exchange) Jan-March 2001.
- DAAD doctoral scholar, Center for Behavioral Research, American University of Beirut, Jan. 1997 – July 1999.
- Stipendiat, Deutsches Orient Institut Beirut, March 1998 – July 1999.
- Doctoral fellow, Wissenschaftskolleg Summer Academy Fellow ("Crisis and Memory"), Sept. 1998.
- ESRC scholarship: funding for M.Phil. in Oriental Studies, Oxford 1993-95.
- Doctoral Research fellowships, 1996-99: DAAD (German Academic Exchange Service), 18 months; Deutsche Morgenländische Gesellschaft, 15 months; Scatcherd Centre for European Studies in Aix-en-Provence, 6 months; Skilleter Centre for Ottoman Research (Cambridge) in Istanbul, 3 months.

#### **ON-GOING RESEARCH ENDEAVOURS**

- "German-Jewish Echoes in 20<sup>th</sup>-Century Arabic Thought;" a collection of scholarly essays on the influence of the Middle East on German-speaking intellectuals and their reception by Arab intellectuals. This project ranges from the Dreyfus Affair to the Arab uprisings.
- "Ottoman Governmentality: Essays on Genealogies of Islamic Political Thought;" a collection of scholarly essays that range from the *nasihatname* tradition to Young-Turk era political economy treatises.
- "A Family History of the Levant, 1516-1930." Expansion of my IJMES article listed below, commercial press book project.
- "Arab Aesthetics and the Political Imagination of the Nahda," on-going monograph project on the Arabic 'renaissance' focussing on 1830-1880.
- "Between Minorities and the Masses: Kamal Jumblat (1917-1977)." Academic journal article.

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **Forthcoming**

#### 2018:

- Monograph: *The Middle East and North Africa at the Fin de Siècle* (commissioned by Oxford University Press, 300pp)
- Translation (76pp) and Introduction (31pp) of *Nafir Suriyya* a series of anti-sectarian pamphlets written after the Lebanese civil war of 1860, co-authored with H. Safieddine (under contract with the University of California Press)

#### 2017:

- Edited Volume (co-editor Amal Ghazal, Dalhousie): *Handbook of Contemporary Middle Eastern and North African History*, commissioned by OUP, c. 38 contributors, 6-8,000 ws each. (600pp)
- Edited Monograph (co-editor Max Weiss, Princeton): *Arabic Thought Against the Authoritarian Age: Towards an Intellectual History of the Present*, under contract with CUP. (400pp)
- Introduction to above ed. vol. (co-written with M. Weiss, 40pp).
- "Municipal Jerusalem in the Age of Urban Democracy: on the Difference between What Happened & What is Said to Have Happened." Chapter in *Revealing Ordinary Jerusalem (1840-1940)*, ed. by V. Lemire (Leiden: Brill).

### **Published Books**

#### 2016:

- Edited Monograph (co-editor Max Weiss, Princeton): *Arabic Thought beyond the Liberal Age: Towards and Intellectual History of the Nahda* (CUP).
- (Co-author) *History, Space and Social Conflict in Beirut; The Quarter of Zokak el-Blat* (Beirut: German Orient Institute). 406pp, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, originally published 2005

#### 2005:

- *Fin de Siècle Beirut; the Making of an Ottoman Provincial Capital* (Oxford Historical Monograph Series, Clarendon Press). 307pp.

#### 2002:

- (Co-editor) *The Empire in the City: Arab Provincial Capitals in the late Ottoman Empire*, (Beirut: German Orient Institute). 375pp.

### **Scholarly Articles and Chapters**

#### 2017:

- "Beirut (pre-Ottoman, Ottoman, and post-Ottoman)," entry for the new *Encyclopedia of Islam*. 2000 ws.

#### 2016:

- "Language, Mind, Freedom and Time: The Modern Arab Intellectual Tradition in Four Words," introduction to *Arabic Thought Beyond the Liberal Age*, 1-38.
- "Albert's World: Historicism, Liberal Imperialism and the Struggle for Palestine, 1936-1948," chapter 2 in *Arabic Thought Beyond the Liberal Age*, 62-92.
- "The Expansion of the Political Imagination," introduction to Part II, 93-99.
- "The Means and Ends of the Liberal Experiment," introduction to Part III, 167-74.
- "The Persistence of the Nahda," introduction to Part IV, 235-42.
- "Lebanon's *Al-Akhbar* and Radical Press Culture: Toward an Intellectual History of the Contemporary Arab Left," *Arab Studies Journal* 24 (Spring 2016) with Hicham Safieddine.

- Obituary: “Thomas Philipp (1941-2015),” *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 48 (2016), 209-12.
- 2015:
- “The Middle East,” in *The Fin de Siècle World*, ed. by M. Saler (New York: Routledge), 266-82.
- 2014:
- “Translating Revolution: Khayri Hammad Reads Hannah Arendt,” chapter in *Shifting Borders: America and the Middle East/North Africa*, ed. by A. Lubin (Beirut: AUB Press), 135-46.
- 2013:
- “Jurji Zaydan and the Meaning of the Nahda,” chapter in *Jurji Zaidan - His Contributions to Modern Arab Thought and Literature*, ed. by T. Philipp (Jurji Zaidan Foundation), 55-82.
- “Translating Revolution: Hannah Arendt in Arab Political Culture,” (35 pp.) for an issue on “Revolutionary Spirit,” in <http://www.hannaharendt.net/index.php/han/article/view/301> - reviewed by Wolf Lepenies, [http://www.welt.de/kultur/article127354156/Hannah-Arendt-im-arabischen-Fruehling.html#disqus\\_thread](http://www.welt.de/kultur/article127354156/Hannah-Arendt-im-arabischen-Fruehling.html#disqus_thread)
- 2012:
- “Kafka and Arabs,” *Critical Inquiry* (Autumn), 39, 167-97. (to be translated into Arabic and published in *Dirasat Filastiniyya*)
- “Reading Hannah Arendt in the Middle East,” in *European Totalitarianism in the Mirrors of Contemporary Arab Thought*, ed. by M. Sing and T. Scheffler (Beirut: German Orient Institute), [http://www.perspectivia.net/content/publikationen/orient-institut-studies/1-2012/hanssen\\_hannah-arendt](http://www.perspectivia.net/content/publikationen/orient-institut-studies/1-2012/hanssen_hannah-arendt), 38 pp. Translated by Thaer Dib as “Qira’a Hannah Arendt fi al-sharq al-awsat: Mulahazat awliyya fi al-shamuliyya wa al-thawra,” in *Majalla Dirasat Filastiniyya*, 24: 95 (summer), 76-107. (<http://www.palestine-studies.org/files/pdf/mdf/11751.pdf>)
- 2011:
- “Malhamé – Malfamé: Levantine Elites and Trans-imperial Networks in the Late Ottoman Empire,” *International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*, 43:1, 25-48.
- 2010:
- “History, Heritage and Modernity: Cities in the Muslim World between Destruction and Reconstruction,” *New Cambridge History of Islam*, vol. 6 (Cambridge: CUP), 515-42.
- 2006:
- “Colonial Anxiety, Scientific Missionaries and Social Containment in *fin de siècle* Beirut,” *Archeology and History in Lebanon* 22, 52-61.
- (Co-author), “Introduction,” *The Sixth War: Israel’s Invasion of Lebanon MIT-EJMES* special issue (Summer), 6-8.
- “Sexuality, Health and Colonialism in postwar Beirut,” in *Sexuality in the Modern Middle East*, eds. S. Khalaf and J. Gagnon (London: Saqi Press), 63-84. (Arabic translation 2015)
- 2005:
- “The Origins of the Municipal Council in Beirut (1860-1908).” in *Municipalités Méditerranéennes*, ed. N. Lafi (Paris: Editions du Seuil), 139-175.
- 2004:
- “From Social Status to Intellectual Activity: Some Prosopographical Observations on the Municipal Council in Beirut (1868-1908),” in *From the Syrian Land to the State of Syria*, eds. C. Schumann and T. Philipp (Beirut: Orient Institute), 59-76.
- 2002:
- “Public Morality and Marginality in *fin de siècle* Beirut” in *Outside In: Shifting Boundaries of Marginality in the Muslim World*, ed. E. Rogan (London: I.B. Tauris), 183-211.

- "Introduction: Towards a New Urban Paradigm," in *Empire in the City: Arab Provincial Capitals in the late Ottoman Empire*, eds. J. Hanssen, T. Philipp, S. Weber (Beirut: Orient Institute), 1-25.
- "Models of Integration: Centre-Periphery Relations in the Ottoman Empire," in *Empire in the City: Arab Provincial Capitals in the late Ottoman Empire*, 49-74.

2001:

- "Beirut in Memoriam - a kaleidoscopic Space out of Focus" (with Daniel Genberg), in *Crisis and Memory; Dimensions of their Relationship in Islam and adjacent Cultures*, eds. A. Pflitsch and A. Neuwirth (Beirut: Orient Institute), 231-62.

2000:

- "Bayrut: madina lil-tanzimat [Beirut: a Tanzimat City]" in *'Asr al-Nahda: Muqaddimat Libraliyya lil-Hadatha* [The Era of the Arabic Literary Revival: Liberal Preludes to Modernity] ed. Y. Mouawad (Beirut: Fondation René Mouawad), 99-110.

1998:

- "'Your Beirut is on my desk': Ottomanizing Beirut under Abdülhamid II, 1876-1909", in *Projecting Beirut: Episodes on the Construction and Reconstruction of a Modern City*, eds. P. Rowe and H. Sarkis (München: Prestel), 41-67.
- "Imperial Discourses and Ottoman Archaeology: The Ottoman Excavation in Lebanon, 1887", in *Image and Monument: Baalbek, 1898-1998*, eds. A. Neuwirth, H. Sader and T. Scheffler (Beirut: Orient Institute), 157-172.

**Academic Journals Guest-edited**

2006:

- Co-editor: *The Sixth War: Israel's Invasion of Lebanon*, MIT-EJMES special issue (summer), 231pp. BP-Refereed (<http://web.mit.edu/cis/www/mitejmes/intro.htm>)

**Scholarly Reports**

2003:

- Coauthor with K. Watenpaugh, E. Méténier and H. Fattah, *Opening the Doors: Intellectual Life and Academic Conditions in Post-War Baghdad*, July 15. Available online at: [http://www2.h-net.msu.edu/about/press/opening\\_doors/](http://www2.h-net.msu.edu/about/press/opening_doors/); translated into Arabic by *al-Mustaqbal al-'Arabi* 297 (Oct. 2003), reproduced in *Al-'Iraq; al-ghazu – al-ikhtilal – al-muqawama. Shahadat min kharij al-watan al-'arabi* (Beirut: Centre for Arab Unity Studies, 2003) 271-298.

**Book Reviews**

2012

- "Contested Nationalism and the Politics of Commemoration in a Sectarian Society," review article of Lucia Volk, *Memorials and Martyrs in Modern Lebanon* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2010), *H-Urban* (<https://www.h-net.org/reviews/showpdf.php?id=33904>), 5pp

2007

- Gabriel Piterberg, *An Ottoman Tragedy: History and Historiography at Play* (Los Angeles and Berkeley, 2003) *MIT-EJMES* 7 (Winter), 190-95.

2005

- Mark Levine, *Overthrowing Geography; Jaffa, Tel Aviv, and the Struggle for Palestine, 1880-1948* (University of California Press, 2005) in *MIT-EJMES* 5 (Fall), 96-99.

2004

- Samir Kassir, *Histoire de Beyrouth* (Paris: Fayard, 2003), in *MIT-EJMES* (Dec.).

- André Raymond, *Arab Cities in the Ottoman Period, Cairo, Syria and Maghreb* (London: Ashgate, 2002), *Journal of Islamic Studies* 16:1, 80 - 83.

2003

- Michael Johnson, *All Honourable Men; The Social Origins of War in Lebanon*, (London: Centre for Lebanese Studies in association with I. B. Tauris: London, New York, 2001), *Journal of Islamic Studies* 15:1, 119-123.

2002

- Jad Tabet, with Marlène Ghorrayeb, Eric Hubrechts and Eric Verdeil (eds.), *Beyrouth*, Supplement to *Archiscopie* (Institut Français d'Architecture), in *H-Urban*.
- Fouad Akram Khater, *Inventing Home; Emigration, Gender, and the Middle Class in Lebanon, 1870-1920*, (Berkeley: California University Press, 2001), in *MIT-EJMES*.
- Schumann, Christoph, *Radikalnationalismus in Syrien und Libanon; Politische Sozialisation und Elitenbildung, 1930-1958*, (Hamburg: Orient Institut, 2001), in *MIT-EJMES*.
- Hans Chr. Korsholm-Nielsen, and Jakob Skovgaard-Petersen, *Middle Eastern Cities, 1900-1950, Public Places and Public Spheres in Transformation*, Proceedings of the Danish Institute in Damascus (Aarhus, 2001), in *MIT-EJMES*.
- Farid el-Khazen, *The Breakdown of the State of Lebanon By Farid El-Khazen* (London: I. B. Tauris and the Centre for Lebanese Studies, 1999) in *Journal of Islamic Studies*, 12:2, 250-3.

**Documentary**

2003

Documentary on the Destruction of Baghdad's cultural heritage, 19:30 minutes. My footage was used in Deep Dish's *Shocking and Awful*, a three DVDs documentary of grassroots responses to war in Iraq. Available at [www.youtube.com](http://www.youtube.com)

**Journalistic Articles**

2011:

- "Alliances and Future Scenarios in Egypt," December 22, 2011 (<http://www.themarknews.com>)
- "'al-Sa'a al-sifr' fi-l-Qahira: tafkik al-ba'd al-kulunyali lil-dimuqratiyya," *al-Akhbar* (Lebanon), 17 February, 2011.
- "D-Day in Cairo: Decolonizing Democracy" op-ed piece for *Stabroek News* (Guyana), 7 February, 2011. <http://www.stabroeknews.com/2011/features/in-the-diaspora/02/07/d-day-in-cairo-decolonizing-democracy/>
- "If Mubarak Falls, who is next?" article for [www.themarknews.com](http://www.themarknews.com)
- TV interviews & live discussions on CTV News, TVO, CBC Online News

2010:

- "Kafka wa al-'Arab," *al-Akhbar* (Sept. 27)

2006:

- Co-author (with Paul Kingston) of Op-Ed piece in the *Toronto Star*, August 4, 2006 on Israel's invasion of Lebanon.

2004:

- "al-Wa'i al-tarikhi fi Bayrut [Historical Consciousness in Beirut];" review essay on Samir Kassir, *Histoire de Beyrouth* commissioned by *Mulhaq an-Nahar*, vol. 665, Dec. 5 (Lebanon).

2003:

- "An obituary of the Iraqi National Museum in Baghdad, 1925-2003," Commentary in *The Daily Star* (Beirut), April 21.



- “The discovery of the Alexander Sarcophagus in Saida, 1887,” in *Lebanese National Museum News*, Vol. 7 (London).

1997:

- “Arab Identity is a Process not a Category,” *Beirut Times*, December 18.

1994:

- “The Israel-PLO Agreement: Silver Lining or Silver Cage,” *Woodstock Road Editorial* (St. Antony’s College, Oxford), Summer Edition.
- “Fundamental Misconceptions: Islam and the Media,” *Woodstock Road Editorial*. Spring Edition.